#### BRIEF INDEX OF MATERIALS RELATING TO NATIVE TITLE COMPENSATION RESEARCH

#### CULTURAL LOSS, EMOTIONS AND PERSONHOOD

Burbank, V. K. (1994). Fighting women: anger and aggression in Aboriginal Australia. Berkeley, University of California Press.

- Experience and expression of emotion
- Cultural construction of emotion
- Supernatural aggression

Burbank, V. K. (2017). Empathy, Psychic Unity, Anger, and Shame. People and Change in Indigenous Australia. F. M. Diane Austin-Broos, Paul Burke, & Yasmine Musharbash, University of Hawai'i Press: 165-175.

- Personhood
- Empathy
- Shame

Glaskin, K. (2012). "Anatomies of Relatedness: Considering Personhood in Aboriginal Australia." American anthropologist 114(2): 297-308.

- Embodied consequences of emotion and stress
- Identity in relation to country
- Personhood and self

Kwok, N. (2012). "Shame and the Embodiment of Boundaries." Oceania 82(1): 28-44.

- Social closure
- Emotion and culture
- Sense of shame and its impacts

Myers, F. R. (1986). Pintupi country, Pintupi self: sentiment, place and politics among western desert aborigines. Canberra, Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies.

- Spatial relationships
- Self and place
- Connection with landscapes

Palmer, K. (2018). Compensation. Australian Native Title Anthropology: Strategic Practice, The Law and the State, ANU Press: 227-238.

- Anthropologist's job in explaining impacts on cultural duties
- Focus on entirety of "country"
- Researching relationships with country
- Linguistics of emotions and feelings

Pannell, S. (2019). What Do William James and Franz Boas Have to do with Compensation Claims?: An Exploration of Emotion and Culture in Indigenous Compensation Claim Research. National Native Title Council Conference.

- Emotions of loss
- Words and expressions
- Impacts on individuals as opposed to society

Cultural value and significance ascribed to land

Pannell, S. (2018). "Framing the Loss of Solace: Issues and Challenges in Researching Indigenous Compensation Claims." Anthropological Forum 28(3): 255-274.

- Explores themes of powerlessness and injustice
- Term 'solastalgia' used to look at how people live with a sense of loss on country
- Loss is felt differently by people of different ages

### ROLE OF THE ANTHROPOLOGIST: RESEARCHER AND EXPERT

McGrath, P. (2017). "Native Title Anthropology after the Timber Creek Decision." Land, Rights, Laws: Issues of Native Title 6(5): 1-5.

- Notes the role of anthropologists in interpretation of impacts and connections
- Impacts on reputations through the failure to protect country
- Should anthropologies become involved in the distribution of moneys?

Blowes, R 2017, 'Getting to native title – roles and important distinctions for anthropologists and advocates', Native Title News, vol. 12, no. 8.

- Looks at the roles of researcher and advocate
- Researcher to be independent and factual
- Importance of experts being able to convey the broad nature of connection to country pg 476

Justice Rangiah, 'Expert Anthropological Evidence- A Judges Perspective' (Speech, Future of Native Tittle Anthropology Conference, 4 February 2016)

- Importance of writing reports to specific audience with purpose in mind
- Communication between lawyer and anthropologist
- · Agendas of all involved

# **VALUE AND ECONOMICS**

Brohier, J. (2016). How should loss of Native Title Interests be Compensated?, University of Adelaide.

- International examples
- Models
- Non-economic principles

Burke, P 2002, 'How can judges calculate Native Title compensation?' [online], Discussion paper, Australian Institute for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies, Canberra, viewed 17 September, <a href="https://aiatsis.gov.au/sites/default/files/products/discussion-paper research outputs/how-can-judges-calculate-native-title-compensation.pdf">https://aiatsis.gov.au/sites/default/files/products/discussion-paper research outputs/how-can-judges-calculate-native-title-compensation.pdf</a>

- Group or individual
- Future generations
- Defamation, trespass and damages

Hughston, V. and T. Jowett (2018). "Native title compensation claims." <u>Bar news (Sydney, N.S.W.)</u> (Autumn 2018): 52-55.

- Looks at the economic and non-economic loss in T/C
- The three considerations significant to non-economic loss
- Value of exclusive possession

Nicholls, H. and E. Nolan (2019). "Calculating cultural loss and compensation in native title: 'Northern Territory v Griffiths' (2019) 364 ALR 208." Adelaide law review **40**(3): 879-889.

- Separate assessment of heads of compensation
- Monetary compensation
- Quantification of intangible value

Murray, I. (2019). <u>Co-designing benefits management structures</u>. Crawley, W.A, Centre for Mining, Energy and Natural Resources Law, University of Western Australia.

- Proposes alternative benefit management structures
- Codesign of structures
- Decision making

# **FACT SHEETS**

Fletcher, G 2009, 'Compensation', James Cook University Native Title Law and Policy LA4035. National Native Title Tribunal

http://www.nntt.gov.au/Information%20Publications/Compensation%20paper%20Graham%20Fletcher.pdf

Kimberley Land Council 2020, 'Native Title Compensation', viewed 19 September 2020,

https://www.klc.org.au/native-title-compensation

National Native Title Council n.d. 'Compensation Fact Sheet', viewed 20 September 2020, http://ymac.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2019/06/National-Native-Title-Council-Compensation-Fact-

Sheet.pdf

Yamatji Marlpa Aboriginal Corporation 2019, 'Native Title Compensation – what you need to know', viewed 18 September 2020, https://ymac.org.au/native-title-compensation-what-you-need-to-know/

### TIMBER CREEK JUDGEMENTS

Original Judgement of Federal Court of Australia (12 June 2014):

Griffiths v Northern Territory of Australia [2014] FCA 265

Decision of the Appeal to the Full Federal Court of Australia (24 August 2016):Griffiths v Northern Territory (No.3) [2016] FCA 900

Northern Territory v Mr A. Griffiths (deceased) and Lorraine Jones on behalf of the Ngaliwurru and Nungali Peoples [2019] HCA 7

# KEY SECTIONS OF THE NTA RELATING TO COMPENSATION

Section 51&53 Criteria for determining compensation